

Module	Topic	Skill	Grammar / function	Vocabulary	Pronunciation	Classroom English
1 Professional environment	An interview with an ATC	Listening to an interview	Talking about work responsibility Question forms: <i>Who, what, when, where, why, how long</i>	Verbs and verb phrases connected with professional responsibility Personnel in aviation operations British and American English	Long and short vowels: /ɪ/, /i:/, /ɜ:/, /e/, /æ/ and /ɑ:/ Word stress in 3 and 4 syllable words British and American English	
2 Meteorology	Sea Breezes Talking about a METAR	Reading training courseware Listening to an instructor	Active and passive voice Talking about abbreviations <i>All vs all of, some vs some of</i> etc	Nouns for meteorology Verbs for describing processes Weather phenomena Weather codes	Diphthongs: /eɪ/ /əʊ/ and /aɪ/	Expressing understanding
3 Air Law	Early aviation in Europe Aircraft right of way	Reading an article Listening to a classroom lesson	Past simple, past continuous and past perfect Zero conditional forms	Compound nouns Regular and irregular verbs Common meanings of the word <i>right</i>	/d/, /t/ and /ɪd/ in <i>-ed</i> endings Sentence stress	
4 Powerplant	Carb icing Jet and piston engines	Listening to an instructor talking to a student Listening to a classroom lesson	Comparatives and superlatives <i>The... the...</i> comparatives Connectors of contrast	Labelling a carburettor Words connected with engines and aircraft manoeuvres Antonyms	/ʌ/ vs /æ/ Word stress Stress and intonation	Summarising and reviewing
5 Electrics	Aircraft electrical system Ram Air Turbine	Reading a technical manual Listening to a classroom lesson	Describing a system with <i>is made up of, comprises</i> etc Talking about possibility and probability	Abbreviations Nouns for electricity Compound nouns Verbs for electricity	Word final consonants: /d/, /p/, /m/, /n/ and /t/	
6 Instrumentation	Instrument problems Pressure and altimetry	Listening to an engineer talking to a student Listening to a classroom lesson	Past simple vs past continuous Subject and object questions Subject questions with <i>do you know, could you tell me</i> etc	Aircraft instruments Nouns connected to altimetry	/p/ vs /b/ /l/ vs /r/ Final consonant and vowel linking	Emphasising importance Introducing new concepts
7 Principles of flight	The four forces of flight	Listening to a classroom lesson	Describing cause and effect <i>ing</i> clauses	Vocabulary from context Verbs for describing processes Synonyms and paraphrase	Voiced and unvoiced consonants: /dʒ/ /tʃ/ and /ʃ/ Sentence stress	Following a talk
8 Airframes & systems	Differences training	Reading training courseware	Order of adjectives Comparison Adverbs for emphasis Talking about similarity and difference Determiners <i>only, both, either, neither</i> Changing topic	Aircraft dimensions Parts of an aircraft Words for talking about aircraft		

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9 Mass and balance	Completing a load sheet	Listening to an instructor Reading NOTAMs	Conditionals with <i>if, unless</i> and <i>otherwise</i> Referencing and cohesion	Parts of an aircraft Abbreviations Compound nouns e.g. <i>landing weight, shortcut</i> Language of progression Number forms Verbs of calculation	Word initial and final /m/ and /n/ sounds Quoting from written text	
10 Flight planning	Fuel reserves Fuel planning	Reading a safety leaflet Listening to an instructor talking to students	Nouns with <i>ed</i> and <i>ing</i> participles First, second and mixed conditionals Quantity: <i>too much, not enough</i> etc Precaution: <i>in case (of)</i> Polite questions	Verb-noun collocations Quantity Approximation Compound nouns e.g. <i>a 106-mile round trip</i> Metric and imperial measures	Word final /s/, /z/ and /tʒ/ Intonation in polite questions	Polite questions Everyday expressions
11 Human performance	The human ear and its limitations Fitness for flight	Reading a safety leaflet Listening to an instructor talking to a student	Referencing and cohesion 2 Describing cause and effect 2 Elision Giving advice Permission and prohibition	Verbs for different types of movement Verbs ending in <i>ate</i> Words to do with health Verbs connected with information Adjectives ending in <i>tory</i>	Pausing and intonation /k/ vs /g/ Words with the letter 'c'	
12 Navigation	Reading an aeronautical chart	Listening to an instructor talking to a student	Verb + <i>ing</i> and infinitive Verb + question word + to infinitive	Nouns for charts and topography Verbs to do with information <i>ed</i> and <i>ing</i> adjectives, <i>get</i> + adjective	Showing certainty and uncertainty Light vs dark //	
13 Operational procedures	Airside driving	Listening to an instructor talking to a student	Modals of permission, obligation and prohibition Question tags and direct questions	Vocabulary for airside environment, Phrasal verbs with <i>keep, stay, turn, put</i> and <i>get</i> Expressions beginning with prepositions Common meanings of the word <i>over</i> Hazards, dangers and risks Drawing attention to hazards and dangers	Intonation for questions The schwa and syllable stress	
14 Air traffic control systems and equipment	Automatic dependent surveillance – broadcast (ADS-B)	Listening to two air traffic control officers	Future forms Defining relative clauses with <i>who, that, which, where</i> Reduced relative clauses Present participles So and such for emphasis	Nouns for ATC systems and equipment Adjectives Time expressions with prepositions Verb + time collocations Verbs of the senses Common meanings of the verb <i>show</i> Verbs for change	Emphasising how we feel Consonant clusters	
15 Air traffic management	Airspace capacity Single European Sky	Listening to a classroom lesson Reading a journal article	Noun clauses in formal speech and writing Describing influence Describing projects and initiatives Non-defining relative clauses	Nouns ending in <i>ity, ment, nce</i> and <i>tion</i> Adjectives with negative prefixes <i>un</i> and <i>in</i> <i>Affect</i> vs <i>effect</i>	Words with the letter 'u' Nouns ending in <i>ity</i> and <i>ation</i>	Organising a talk